ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

YERROWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1898.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1899.

Digitized with financial assistance from the
Government of Maharashtra
on 11 July, 2017

No. 2741 of 1899.

From

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department, Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 25th April 1899.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, for the information of Government, the Annual Report, together with the usual tabular statements, of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1898.

2. On the last day of 1897, there remained 111 boys on the books of the Reformatory. Forty-six boys have been admitted, of whom 14 were direct admissions and 32 transfers from other districts. Of the total number of 157 confined during the year, 18 were released on expiry of sentence, 18 were also released under the orders contained in the Government Resolutions marginally noted (17 boys having attained the age of 18 years, and one boy for good conduct), one was released by order of the High Court on the ground of the boy's sentence being illegal, and two died, thus leaving 118 boys on the rolls of the Institution on 31st December 1898. The daily average number has been 119·6 in the past against 114·5 in the previous year.

Statement A.

	No.
Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7969, dated 2nd December 1898	17
Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5761, dated 25th August 1898	1
Total ...	18

3. Of the 46 boys admitted during the year, 13 had been previously convicted—7 once, 4 twice, and 2 thrice. The aggregate value of property stolen by the juvenile offenders admitted during the past year was very considerable in two instances, Rs. 500 in one and Rs. 1,065 in the other case.

Statement B.

4. The statement marginally noted shows the number of offences committed by, and the punishments awarded to, the boys confined in the Reformatory during the year. Notwithstanding the rise in the population of the institution, the number of offences and punishments has fallen from 37 in 1897 to 34 in the year under report. Out of the latter number, 14 boys were punished once during the year against 33, 7 twice against 4, and 2 thrice against none in the year previous.

Statement C.

5. Excluding the 25 cases in which no references were made to the District authorities, the period from date of discharge of the boys being less than six months in each case, there remain only 12 juveniles who were discharged during the year and in whose cases references have been made. From the reports received regarding 11 boys, excluding the one in whose case no reply has been received, it will be seen that only 8 have been reported upon favourably. The details of the professions followed by these are furnished by the Superintendent in paragraph 7 of his report. Of the remaining three, one is an inmate of the Common Prison, one is reported upon very unfavourably, and the whereabouts of one are not known.

Statement D.

6. The number of boys on the mark rolls has risen from 83 in 1897 to 88 in the year under report. The cash earnings of the boys have also increased from Rs. 194-3-5 in the earlier to Rs. 230-13-0 in the later period. The above increase is partly due to

Mark system.

a larger number of monitors having been entertained and partly to the increased number of boys earning marks during the year.

7. There have been two deaths, one from peritonitis and one from valvular disease of the heart, during the year. The number of admissions into hospital and the daily average number of sick have, respectively, been 62 and 2·6 in the past year, against 68 and 2·1 in the year previous. The weighment and measurement tests show favourable results, as will be observed from paragraphs 12 and 13 of the Superintendent's report.

Statements E. and G.

8. The statement marginally noted shows the financial results of the working of the factory and garden. The net profits under the former head have fallen from Rs. 316-9-8 in 1897 to Rs. 102-8-11 in the year under review. Had it not been for a sum of Rs. 281-14-3, being the value of unserviceable tools and plant written off, which was deducted from the total profits of the year, the net earnings would have amounted to Rs. 384-7-2, or Rs. 67-13-6 more than those of 1897.

Statement F.

9. The results of the garden show an improvement over the year 1897, the total profits being Rs. 351-12-5 against Rs. 260-14-3. The value of vegetables supplied to the boys has also increased by Rs. 65-4-4 during the year. The favourable result is, as explained by the Superintendent, due to the deepening of the quarry and consequent increase of water storage in the garden.

10. The table which follows shows the average earnings per boy and cost of maintenance for the past six years. Columns 5 and 7 show the earnings per boy of those actually employed in the factory or garden. The figures in column 9 are arrived at by dividing the total earnings of the Reformatory by the total number of boys on the books:—

Year.	Daily average Number.	Daily average Sick.	Garden.		Factory.		Average cost of Maintenance.	Average Earnings per Boy.	Net cost to Government per Boy.	Remarks.
			Average number employed.	Earnings per Boy.	Average number employed.	Earnings per Boy.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1893 ...	100·8	3·6	25	*11 3 11	39	24 15 6	111 10 3	10 9 8	101 0 7	
1894 ...	100·6	3·6	27	Loss (*a*)	37	35 2 3	116 3 1	12 7 6	103 11 7	
1895 ...	101·8	5·5	27	Loss (*b*)	41	41 14 5	120 9 4	16 11 9	103 13 7	
1896 ...	112·6	5·1	30	Loss (*c*)	43	36 1 3	112 6 10	12 3 0	100 3 10	
1897 ...	114·5	2·1	34	Loss (*d*)	43	7 5 9	138 14 9	2 6 2	136 8 7	
1898 ...	119·6	2·6	49	Loss (*e*)	32	3 3 8	121 13 10	0 10 9	121 3 1	

* Includes cost of vegetables supplied to inmates.

(*a*) Rs. 45-12-6.
(*b*) „ 14-5-9.
(*c*) Rs. 179-5-9.
(*d*) „ 43-7-5.
(*e*) Rs. 22-4-6.

11. From the above statement it will be seen that there has been a decline in the average cost of maintenance and in net cost to Government per boy.

12. The total expenditure for the year 1898 has been Rs. 14,575-4-2, while that for the year 1897 was Rs. 15,906-9-10, a decrease of Rs. 1,331-5-8. Fixed establishment shows a decrease of Rs. 165-8-4, which is partly due to the stoppage of grain compensation paid to the warder staff in 1897, and partly to the junior teachership having remained vacant for a month. The rise of Rs. 13 under the head of "Allowance to Hospital Assistant" is explained by the Superintendent in paragraph 23 of his report. Owing to the favourable provisioning rates of 1898 as compared with those of 1897, there has been a very large decline, Rs. 1,137-13-3 under "Rations." The small increase under "Hospital Charges" is due to more extras having been allowed to out-patients. The increase of Rs. 34-1-3 in the item of "Clothing and bedding" is, as explained by the Superintendent in

Statement H.

paragraph 26 of his report, due to the adjustment of the value of sandals, sanctioned in 1897, having been made in the year under review. Turning to contingencies, water charges exhibit an increase of Rs. 28-13-10. "Lighting Charges" and "Other Contingent charges," respectively, show a decrease of Rs. 12-11-3 and Rs. 148-9-0. The trivial decrease under the former head does not call for any comment. That under the latter head is due to the purchase in 1897, of articles of dead-stock, books, &c., and to the biennial supply of uniforms, while no expenditure for such items was incurred in the year under report.

13. With regard to the recommendations made by the 1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, in his Inspection Report No. 14 of the 15th August 1898, relating to the Reformatory School, regarding the entertainment of an additional teacher, I have, in view of the correspondence which has passed between this office and that of the Superintendent of the Institution, ordered the latter to knock off altogether Standard No. V and to allow such of the boys as have passed Standard No. IV to do special work such as correspondence, keeping of account books, &c., thus reducing the number of school classes to 5, including the infant class. This arrangement will enable the school classes at the Reformatory to utilize the services of the teaching staff more fully than at present.

14. The criticisms offered, the suggestions made, and discrepancies pointed out by Ráo Báhadur Ganesh Govind Gokhale, one of the Reformatory visitors, in his remarks dated 12th February 1899, on the Report of the Reformatory School for 1898 and appearing in the appendix, are shortly stated as follows :—

(1) The number of boys attending each trade should be given.

(2) Statement F furnishes the number of boys employed in the factory and garden, but the information as to how the remaining boys have been employed is not given.

(3) No proper system of giving technical education to the inmates in different branches is maintained, and also the progress made by them is not described.

(4) Introduction into the Reformatory of elementary drawing and the deputation of Dr. Thomson of the College of Science, Poona, for the purpose of examining into the present mode of imparting technical education in the Institution and of making suggestions as to its improvement.

(5) The area under cultivation, the amount of assessment paid for the garden, and the profits per acre are not given.

(6) The reasons for increase in the profits of garden vegetables are not given.

15. The Superintendent of the Reformatory in his letter No. 241 of 25th March last, which will be found in the appendix to the Annual Report, has replied to Ráo Báhadur G. G. Gokhale's remarks, &c., as above. On the present occasion I will confine myself to saying that I am inclined to welcome the suggestion in regard to Dr. Thomson, and would propose, if Government view that suggestion with approval, that when I am at Poona during the coming monsoon months, I should be directed, in consultation with Dr. Thomson, to examine into the matter regarding which it has been suggested that, as an expert, that gentleman should be requested to express his opinion.

16. Mr. H. N. Alexander, who officiated as Inspector-General of Prisons from June 4th to December 3rd during my absence on leave, inspected the Reformatory in September last and found the buildings in good repair and its sanitary condition satisfactory.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector-General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency.

No. 114 of 1899.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School, Yerrowda,
4th February 1899.

SIR,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Annual Report for the calendar year ending 31st December 1898.

2. There were 111 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 1st day of January 1898, against 109 in the preceding year. 46 boys were admitted in the year under report, against 45 in the year 1897, thus making a total of 157 boys, or 3 more in the year under report than in the year 1897. During the year under report 18 boys were released on expiry of sentence, against 28 in the preceding year; 17 were released by order of Government, they having attained the age of 18 years—*vide* Government Resolution No. 7969, dated 2nd December 1898, Judicial Department, and one boy released also by order of Government as per their Resolution No. 5761, dated 25th August 1898, on account of good conduct, and also that the father of the boy was willing to take care of him. One was released by order of the High Court, his sentence being illegal; the same was reversed as per writ No. 2198, dated 18th August 1898. Two boys died, thus there were remaining on the 31st December 1898 in the Reformatory 118 boys against 111 in the preceding year. The daily average strength having been increased to 119·6 against 114·5 in the preceding year.

3. Statement B remains precisely the same as in the previous year; it shows in detail the name, age, district from which the boy came, nature of crime, sentence, Court by which convicted, and state of education of every boy admitted, value of the stolen property in cases of theft, together with parents or guardians, alive or otherwise, and whether they are able to support the boy or not.

4. The punishments awarded have fallen from 37 in the previous year to 34 in the year under report, while the daily average strength of boys has increased by 5·1 in number in the year 1898 against the year 1897.

5. Statement C will show the various offences committed by the boys and the punishments awarded.

6. It is noteworthy to record that no escapes occurred during the year under report, as was also the case in the previous year.

7. From Statement D it would appear that out of the 37 boys released no reference was found necessary to be made to the district authorities in 25 cases, against 23 in the previous year, as 23 were released within six months; and one released by order of Government for good conduct and one by order of the High Court, as explained in paragraph 2, thus leaving 12 boys. The avocations of these have been reported upon (copies attached); none seem to follow the trade taught in the Reformatory against 4 in the preceding year. It is presumed that the boys experience a deal of difficulty in obtaining work. Out of the 11 cases reported upon, of 1 there is no trace, 5 are labourers, 1 a domestic servant, 1 a mason, 1 a goldsmith (all these 8 boys who go to work have been reported upon very favourably); one who was reported as doing nothing is reported upon very unfavourably as regards conduct, whilst one boy is undergoing sentence in the Common Prison for the offence of theft.

Mark System.

8. The mark system has worked as described below. The number of boys who earned money in the year under report is 88 against 83 in the previous year. The amount earned being Rs. 230-13-0 against Rs. 194-3-5 in the preceding year. Out of the above sum, Rs. 37-5-7 against Rs. 21-6-0 was expended in sweetmeats. Rs. 200 was paid to released boys against Rs. 275-15-10 in the preceding year. The increased amount earned by the boys is due to the increased number of monitors, and more boys earning marks in the year under report than in the preceding year.

Sanitary.

9. The sanitary arrangements are all that could be desired. The year, on the whole, has been a healthy one. The admissions into hospital have fallen to 62 in the year under report against 68 in the preceding year; while the average daily number of sick has very slightly risen, *i.e.*, 2·6 in the year 1898 against 2·1 in the year 1897.

10. It is to be regretted that two deaths took place in October 1898 of the year under report against none for the last 3 preceding years. The *post-mortem* examination made by Captain James Jackson, I.M.S., revealed the fact that one died of peritonitis and the other from heart disease. The former was for 4 days in hospital and the latter died the same day of his admission into hospital.

11. The details of diseases for which boys have been admitted into hospital are as shown in Statement E.

Weight Test.

12. Statement G shows the weights on admission, age, employment outside caste, work on which employed in the Reformatory, girth of chest, height and weight on 31st December 1898. The form of the statement is just the same as was submitted in the preceding year. From the figures given in the margin, it will be observed that 115 boys have gained in the year under report as against 109 in the previous year; whereas 3 remaining stationary against 1 in the previous year and none has lost in weight against 1 in the previous year. The result of the weight test seems to be very satisfactory, considering that 39 boys in the year under report gained above 10 lbs. against 16 in the previous year. Again 46 boys have gained above 5 to 10 lbs. in 1898 against 35 in the year 1897.

1897.		1898.	
Boys gained—	Lbs.	Boys gained—	Lbs.
16	above 10	39	above 10
35	above 5 to 10	46	above 5 to 10
58	„ ½ to 5	30	„ ½ to 5
109	Total gained.	115	Total gained.
1	Stationary.	3	Stationary.
1	Lost.	...	Lost.
111	Total No.	118	Total No.

13. Out of the 118 boys measured 74 are eligible for comparison with the preceding year; the remaining were admitted after the 31st December 1897. Three boys have increased in height by $\frac{3}{4}''$, 1 by $1''$, 1 by $1\frac{3}{8}''$, 1 by $1\frac{5}{8}''$, 6 by $1\frac{1}{4}''$, 10 by $1\frac{1}{2}''$, 17 by $1\frac{3}{4}''$, 4 by $2''$, 1 by $2\frac{5}{8}''$, 1 by $2\frac{7}{8}''$, 7 by $2\frac{1}{4}''$, 3 by $2\frac{1}{2}''$, 1 by $2\frac{3}{4}''$, 6 by $3''$ 6 by $3\frac{1}{4}''$, 3 by $3\frac{1}{2}''$, 2 by $3\frac{3}{4}''$, and 1 remained stationary. It will be noticed that the maximum increase in the height in the year under report is one of $3\frac{3}{4}''$ against $4\frac{1}{2}''$ in the preceding year, whereas the maximum increase in the width of chest remains just the same in the year 1898 as well as in the year 1897, *i.e.*, $3\frac{1}{2}''$.

Buildings.

14. They are just the same as they were last year, no addition or alteration having taken place in them.

Diet.

15. It is good in quality and sufficient in quantity.

Clothing.

16. The clothing is sufficient in quantity and good in quality.

Manufactures.

17. The trades taught in the Reformatory are similar to those carried in the previous year, *i.e.*, smithy work, carpentry, painting, tailoring, book-binding, ratanning chairs, and French-polishing. Statement F shows in detail the factory profits in which a small sum of Rs. 102-8-11 is shown in the year under report against Rs. 316-9-8 in the preceding year, but the real profit in the year under report is Rs. 1,105-6-7 against Rs. 1,174-1-8 in the previous year. The writing off in the value of unserviceable articles of dead-stock amounts in the year under report to Rs. 281-14-3, or Rs. 220-12-10 more in the year under report against Rs. 61-1-5 than in the year 1897. It should be noted that an old book-binding press, which was in use for a number of years in the Deccan Central Prison, Yerrowda, was transferred to the Reformatory School in 1889, which was kept in use for about two years, by the aid of constant repairs; this single item has crippled the factory profits in the year 1898 by Rs. 232.

18. Great efforts are being made to secure orders for the workshops, but with small success, from some cause or other, not exactly accountable.

Garden.

19. The ground under cultivation is exactly the same as in the preceding year. The garden has been more profitable in the year under report than in the year 1897. The total profits in the year under report is Rs. 351-12-5 against Rs. 260-14-3 in the previous year, or Rs. 90-14-2 more in 1898 than in the year 1897. The value of vegetables supplied for the use of the Reformatory boys has also fairly increased from Rs. 138-10-10 in the year 1897 to Rs. 203-15-2 in the year 1898. It should be noted that the garden profits amount to Rs. 555-11-7 (inclusive of the value of vegetables supplied for the use of the Reformatory boys) in the year under report, against Rs. 399-9-1 in the preceding year.

20. This favourable result is entirely owing to the deepening of the garden quarry by the prisoners of the Deccan Central Prison, under orders from the Inspector-General of Prisons. The work of deepening the quarry is to be continued, and I hope to teach many boys gardening in the next year, and trust to be able to show more favourable results in the year 1899.

Maintenance.

21. There has been a decrease of Rs. 165-8-4 in the item of fixed establishment, which is mostly due to the stoppage of grain compensation in the year under report to the warder staff, and partly owing to the vacancy of junior teacher remaining unfilled for nearly a month and a half.

22. There was no expenditure incurred on account of the temporary establishment in the year under report nor was there any in the year preceding.

23. There has been no saving in the item of allowance to the hospital assistant though statement H shows a difference of Rs. 13, which sum, as explained in paragraph 21 of last year's report, was drawn by the late hospital assistant during his sickness in the Sassoon Hospital.

24. There has been a large decrease of Rs. 1,137-13-3 in the year under report as compared with the year 1897 in the item of rations. This is entirely owing to the favourable contract rates.

25. There has been an increase in hospital charges of Rs. 57-5-1 in the year under report over that of the year 1897. This is owing to more extras being issued to out-patients.

26. There has been a slight increase of Rs. 34-1-3 in the item of clothing and bedding in the year 1898, above that in the year 1897, which is owing to some sandals, sanctioned in 1897, not being supplied in time by the contractor, hence their cost had to be debited to the year under report.

27. There has been a slight increase in the item of water charges by Rs. 28-13-10 in the year under report, as compared with the year 1897, which I am at a loss to satisfactorily explain; but I am positive that there has been no wastage.

28. The small decrease of Rs. 12-11-3 in the lighting charge call for no explanation.

29. There has been a decrease of Rs. 148-9-0 in the item of "Other charges," which is mostly owing to no uniform for warders being issued in the year under report, whereas the same was issued in the year 1897; and slightly on account of garden dead-stock, and books, &c., purchased for the use of the school in the year 1897, whereas none were purchased in the year under report. Every possible care and precaution was exercised to reduce controllable expenditure having regard to the efficient performance of duties.

Establishment.

30. Clerk Mr. Antaji Narayen was transferred on promotion to the House of Correction by order of the Inspector-General of Prisons, for a period of 4½ months, and one Mr. Vinayek Raghunath was appointed instead by the Inspector-General of Prisons.

31. Second school master Mr. Shridhar Anant was transferred to act as 3rd clerk to the Deccan Central Prison on the 23rd March 1898 and an assistant warder (an *ex* Reformatory boy) was promoted to the grade of second teacher by the Inspector-General of Prisons, during the temporary absence of the permanent incumbent. Mr. Shridhar Anant reverted to his post on the 15th June 1898, when the *ex* Reformatory boy, Shripad Wamon, had to revert to his post as assistant warder, but again the second master was appointed 3rd clerk in Dhárwár prison on probation of six months on the 13th November 1898, and Shripad Wamon, the assistant warder, was reappointed a second teacher on probation for a period of six months from the above date.

32. Painter David Lazaras having resigned his appointment on 9th May 1898, one Madarkhan Chotekhan was appointed in his place on probation for six months.

33. Chief head warder Ram Mehter Ganmeter was appointed by the Inspecter-General of Prisons on the 28th March 1898 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Moses Benjamin. Two assistant warders resigned and one was transferred to the Deccan Central Prison. Mali Khatal Badesaheb was retransferred by order of the Inspector-General of Prisons to the Deccan gang on the arrival here of one Jamal Mahomed.

34. Sweeper Gowa Ranchode resigned on the 13th March 1898 and one Kalu Gariba entertained instead the same day.

35. Blacksmith Krishna Murari has been punctual to his work since he was reprimanded by the Acting Inspector-General of Prisons during his inspection in October last.

36. This school was examined by the 1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector in August 1898, from whose report (copy attached) it would appear that both the school masters and the pupil teacher have executed their duties satisfactorily.

General Remarks.

37. It is satisfactory to record that the assistant warder, entertained last year to instruct boys in the book-binding industry, having conducted his business satisfactorily, has been promoted to the appointment of a second teacher in the school.

38. The games, &c., are precisely the same as defined in paragraph 37 of the preceding year's report, *i.e.*, cricket and football. The boys have been regularly taken out for a walk on two days in a week, and are sent in their turn to work in the garden twice a week. They play at football and cricket twice a week, and are also exercised in the gymnasium as usual.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,

Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

A.

Statement showing the number and disposal of Juveniles during the year 1898 (*G. R., J. D., No. 7934, dated the* 13*th November* 1895).

	1897.	1898.
Number remaining on 1st January 1898	109	111
Number admitted on sentence by Magisterial and Judicial authorities ...	10	14
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	35	32
Total ...	154	157
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	28	18
Number released on appeal	3	...
Number transferred to prisons	4	...
Number released by order of Government (17 as per G. R., J. D., No. 7969, dated 2nd December 1898, on attaining the age of 18 years; 1 as per G. R., J. D., No. 5761, dated 25th August 1898, under Section 14 (*a*) of the Reformatory Schools Act of 1897 for good conduct	6	18
Number died	...	2
Number released by order of High Court, Bombay	...	1
Number flogged and discharged by the Magistrate	2	...
Total ...	43	39
Number remaining on 31st December	111	118
Daily average number	114·5	119·6

NOTE.—The Reformatory can accommodate 125 juveniles, *i.e.* 120 in cubicles and 5 in Hospital.

B.

Statement showing the Name, Age, Length of Sentence and other particulars regarding the Juveniles admitted during the year 1898.

Register Number.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	District from which received.	Nature of crime (quote section).	Length of sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Number of previous convictions.	In case of theft state value of stolen property.	Are the parents or guardians of the boy alive.	Are the parents or guardians employed in trade or agriculture.	Are the parents or guardians able to support the boy.	Remarks.
					Y. m. d.				Rs. a. p.				
112	Bhagia, son of Bhaw ...	14	Nagar ...	380 and 454, I. P. C.	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Illiterate ...	Nil... ...	Not known.	Parents alive...	Beggars ...	Unable to support.	
113	Dhoda Khoda	10	Bombay ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Fourth Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	No	No	No.	
114	Sawar Naigam, son of David.	12	Belgaum ...	Do. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Belgaum	Do. ...	Do. ...	3 0 0	Father alive ...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.	
115	Jackey Manual ..	11	Baroda ...	Do. ...	5 0 0	Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Baroda.	Do. ...	Once ...	8 0 0	Mother alive...	No	Do.	
116	Kasam Emam	14	Ahmednagar...	235 II, I. P. C.	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Do. ...	Nil	.....	No	trace.		
117	Sulleman Abdul Karim.	14	Poona... ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Do. ...	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	3 8 0	Parents alive...	No	Able to support.	
118	Abdul Majid Khan valad Chotakhan.	13	Narsingpur ...	380 and 457, I. P. C.	3 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Násik.	Little ...	Do. ...	2 8 0	Father alive ..	Pensioner ...	Do.	
119	Usmankhan Jalalkhan .	12	Berar... ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Sessions Judge, Hyderabad Assigned District.	Do. ...	Do. ...	18 8 0	Parents alive .	Contractor ..	Do.	
120	Kana Karson	14	Ahmedabad ...	Do. ...	3 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Ahmedabad City.	Illiterate ...	Twice ...	75 0 0	Father alive ...	Pensioner ...	Unable to support.	
121	Alloo Warriyo	14	Karáchi ...	304, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Sessions Judge, Karáchi...	Do. ...	Nil	10 7 3	Parents alive .	Agriculture ...	Able to support.	
122	Usmanshaw Jaffershaw.	17	Do. ...	380 and 454, I. P. C.	5 0 0	City Magistrate, Karáchi .	Do. ...	Once ...	4 8 0	No	trace.		
123	Emamudin Fazludin ...	14	Shikárpur ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	District Magistrate, Shikárpur.	Able to read and write Urdu.	Do. ...	10 0 6	No	trace.		
124	Pritam Shersing ...	12	Hyderabad (Sind).	380 and 454, I. P. C.	4 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Karáchi.	Able to read and write Shindi.	Thrice ...	18 6 0	Mother alive...	No	Able to support.	
125	Bhima bin Ella ..	10	Bijápur ...	380, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Bijápur.	Illiterate ...	Once ...	21 0 0	Wandering tribe no trace.	None	Unable to support.	
126	Shiwá, son of Raoji Chambhar.	13	Poona	381, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Do. ..	Nil	500 0 0	Mother alive ..	Agriculture ...	Do.	
127	Laxuman Shahaji ...	11	Ahmednagar...	403 and 511, I. P. C.	5 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	20 0 0	Parents alive...	Beggars ..	Able to support.	
128	Mahadu Dhondu ...	11	Thána ...	408, I. P. P. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Thána.	Do. ...	Do. ...	75 0 0	No	No	No.	
129	Gomia Rama	13	Khándesh ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Khándesh.	Do. ...	Do. ...	11 0 0	No	trace.		
130	Bhawdia Chindhya ...	12	Do. ...	Do. ...	5 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Died on	the 23rd October 1898.			
131	Saria Dumin	9	Násik... ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Camp Devláli.	Little ...	Do. ...	Released by	order of High	Court on the 27th August 1898		
132	Hari Ballu Chawan ...	14	Thána... ...	403, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Thána.	Do. ...	Do. ...	0 12 0	No	No	No.	
133	Nana bin Rajaram Sonar.	12	Poona	380 and 456, I. P. C.	4 0 0	President, A. Bench of Magistrates, First Class, Poona City.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	56 5 3	Father-in-law alive.	Money-lender .	Able to support.	
134	Ramdayal Ajmeri ...	14	Bombay ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 6 0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Twice ...	9 0 0	Father alive ...	Sweeper ...	Do.	
135	Lukshya Khandu ...	10	Khándesh ...	Do. ...	7 0 0	District Magistrate, Khándesh.	Do. ...	Nil	Information not received.				

136	Sobha, son of Manu ...	14	Berár ...	395, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Civil and Session Judge, Hyderabad A. District.	Do. ...	Do. ...	170 2 3	Parents alive...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.
137	Nandia Bhawani ...	13	Khándesh ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Khándesh.	Do. ...	Do. ...	5 3 0	No	Trace.	
138	Bhima, son of Margya...	12	Bijápur ...	Do. ...	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Bijápur.	Do. ...	Do. ...	4 0 0	Parents alive..	Petty thefts .	Unable to support.
139	Ganpat, son of Sakharam alias Mahadu Vithoba.	13	Poona... ..	380, I. P. C, ...	4 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Poona.	Do. ..	Once ...	2 15 6	Do. ...	Trade ...	Able to support.
140	Sadhu alias Mahamed Alli, son of Shankar.	14	Do. ...	381, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Do ...	Nil ..	17 8 0	Mother alive ...	Cigar-maker ...	Do.
141	Chendrya, son of Chanmalappa.	14	Bijápur ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Bijápur.	Do. ...	Twice ...	8 0 0	Brother and mother alive	Brother is a shop-keeper.	Do.
142	Bhima, son of Balappa..	12	Belgaum ...	Do. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Belgaum.	Do. ...	Nil ...	1 15 0	No	trace.	
143	Hanma, son of Fakirappa.	14	Do. ...	Do. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1 15 0	No	trace.	
144	Laxuman, son of Pitambar.	15	Jalalpur ...	381, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Násik.	Can sign his name in Hindi language.	Do. ...	30 4 0	Uncle alive ...	No.	Unable to support.
145	Gaya bin Laxman ...	12	Poona... ...	414. I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Poona.	Illiterate ...	Twice ...	3 0 0	Parents alive...	No.	No.
146	Tukia valad Manku ...	13	Do. ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Do. ...	Once ...	0 8 0	Do. ...	Agriculture ..	Able to suport.
147	Bhima bin Nagappa ...	10	Dhárwár ...	335, I. P. C. ..	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Dhárwár.	Do. ...	Nil ...	.....	Mother alive ...	No.	No.
148	Tuckaram, son of Genoba.	12	Sátára ...	379, I. P. C. ..	5 0 0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Once ...	10 0 0	No	trace.	
149	Mahamed Hussain, son of Miya Mawat.	14	Kolhápur ...	457 and 381, I. P C.	4 0 0	District Magistrate, Belgaum.	Do. ...	Nil ...	2?3 14 9	Brother alive...	Servant ...	Unable to support.
150	Shankar Gangaram ...	10	Násik... ...	380, 456 and 511, I. P. C.	7 0 0	District Magistrate, Násik.	Do. ...	Do. ...	5 11 3	Mother alive ...	Labourer ...	Able to support
151	Bhamya valad Ambaji .	9	Do. ...	380, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	Do. ..	Do. ..	Do. ..		Brother alive...	Do. ...	Do.
152	Tanya Lalman... ...	9	Do. ...	380, 456 and 511, I. P. C.	7 0 0	Do. ...	Able to read and write little.	Do.		Mother alive ...	Do. ...	Do.
153	Gopala bin Narayan Gaikawad.	14	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Poona.	Illiterate ...	Thrice ...	0 8 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Unable to support.
154	Bijal, son of Bhima ...	14	Bombay ...	456 and 380, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Nil ..		Distant relative alive.	Sweeper ...	Do.
155	Khema, son of Rudha...	10	Do. ...	456 and 380 ; abetment of the said offences and 414, I. P. C.	7 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1,065 0 0	Father alive ...	Do. ...	Able to support
156	Khora son of Rudha ...	8	Do. ...	Do. ...	7 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...		Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.
157	Rama, son of Prema ...	9	Do. ...	Do. ...	7 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...		Uncle alive ...	Do. ...	Do.

Abstract of Statement B.

	Number.
Crimes—	
Section 235 II	1
„ 304	1
„ 335	1
„ 379	10
„ 380	13
„ 381	3
„ 395	1
„ 403	1
„ 408	1
„ 414	1
Sections 380 and 454	3
„ 380 and 457	1
„ 403 and 511	1
„ 380 and 456	2
„ 381 and 457	1
„ 380, 456 and 511	2
„ 456, 380 abetment of the said offences and Section 414...	3
Total ...	46
Sentence—	
3 years exactly	7
3½ „ „	1
4 „ „	10
5 „ „	20
7 „ „	8
Total ...	46
Ages—	
8 years	1
9 „	4
10 „	6
11 „	3
12 „	9
13 „	6
14 „	15
15 „	1
17 „	1
Total ...	46
Previous convictions—	
Once	7
Twice	4
Thrice	2
Total ...	13
Districts or Jails from which received—	
Poona	8
Bombay	6
Násik	4
Khándesh	4
Bijápur	3
Ahmednagar	3
Bélgaum	3
Thána	2
Baroda	1

Abstract of Statement B—continued.

	Number.
Ahmedabad	1
Karáchi	2
Shikárpur	1
Hyderabad (Sind)	1
Berar	2
Dhárwar	1
Sátára	1
Kolhápur	1
Jabalpur	1
Narsingpur	1
Total ...	46
Education—	
Able to read and write well	2
,, ,, little	7
Illiterate	37
Total ...	46

C.

Statement showing the offences committed in the Reformatory by Juveniles and the punishments inflicted during the years 1897 and 1898.

Offences.	Year.		Punishments.	Year.	
	1897.	1898.		1897.	1898.
Assaulting	3	4	Penal Diet	8	5
Having forbidden articles ...	8	11	Stripes...	16	11
Stealing	3	6	Forfeiture of marks	9	11
Causing damage to articles ...	1	...	Reductions from monitors ...	4	7
Not learning in School ...	5	...			
Disobedient to peons and monitors.	2	6			
Negligent, being a monitor ...	2	2			
For striking a boy with a baton.	1	1			
For eating Dhotra seeds ...	1	...			
For throwing stones at each other.	9	...			
For threatening to commit suicide.	1	...			
Obstinately refusing to work in spite of warning.	1	1			
Smoking	...	2			
For making water under hammock in the cell when there was koonda to do so.	...	1			
Total ...	37	34	Total ...	37	34

Number of boys punished once 14
Do. do. twice... 7
Do. do. thrice 2

D.

Statement showing the State of Education on Admission into and Release from the Reformatory School of the Juveniles released during the year 1898.

Serial Number.	Names of Juveniles.	Approximate Age on Admission.	Mother Tongue.	Length of Time passed in Reformatory.	Education on		Trade taught in Reformatory.	Trade or Occupation followed after release.	Remarks.
					Admission.	Release.			
				Y. m. d.					
1	Nama Bhaw	15	Maráthi ...	2 11 3	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Tailoring ...	Labourer.	
2	Lalkhan Alamkhan ...	12	Hindustáni .	3 6 28	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Carpentry ...	Maintained himself by labour; conduct good, &c.	
3	Abdulla valad Shaik Chand.	16	Musalmáni .	0 11 23	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard I	Gardening ...	Report not received.	
4	Eusuff Baldar	10	Do. ...	1 11 17	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Labourer.	
5	Gainia Savla	16	Maráthi ...	1 10 7	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Do. ...	Left Kanesar for Ranjani on leave; conduct good.	
6	Thakarlal Kakubhai ...	15	Gujaráthi ...	2 9 18	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ..	Domestic servant under a Medical Practitioner.	
7	Bhaw Hari	15	Maráthi ...	2 11 12	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Do. ...	Reconvicted in Common Prison and released from the same on 4th December 1898.	
8	Vishvanath Babaji ..	14	Do. ...	2 11 16	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Do. ...	Labourer.	
9	Lakhanaput Shaikhu ...	12	Sindhi ...	4 9 11	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Blacksmith's work.	Mason.	
10.	Biru Essa	13	Do. ...	4 9 20	Do. ...	Do. ...	Carpentry ...	Doing nothing. Reported to be a boy of bad character.	
11	Waman Nana	12	Maráthi ..	5 11 29	Do. ...	Do. ...	Blacksmith's work.	Goldsmith.	
12	Bhalia Gobar	9	Gujaráthi ...	4 11 26	Do. ...	Do. ...	Carpentry ...	No trace.	
13	Jhangu Nokhia ...	15	Hindustáni .	2 11 9	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Gardening ...	Information not filled on account of date of release being less than 6 months.	
14	Joseph Brinkworth ...	14	English ...	3 11 21	Able to read and write little.	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Painting ...	Do.	
15	Saria Dumin	9	Maráthi ...	0 1 16	Little ..	Learning tables	Gardening ...	Do.	
16	Krishna Yesu	14	Do. ...	1 7 7	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Carpentry ...	Do.	
17	Dhulia Jaysing ...	14	Gujaráthi ...	3 9 25	Do. ...	Marathi, Standard III.	Do. ...	Do.	
18	Ananta Hanmanta ...	14	Maráthi ...	4 7 15	Little ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Do. ...	Do.	
19	Ramchandra Ganesh ...	15	Do. ...	2 11 29	Able to read and write well.	Maráthi, Standard V.	Do. ...	Do.	
20	Fakira bin Yellappa ...	14	Kánari ...	2 4 26	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Gardening ...	Do.	
21	Lahori Baldeo	13	Hindustáni .	4 10 21	Unable ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Tailoring ...	Do.	
22	Ganu Damu	13	Maráthi ...	4 8 19	Little ...	Maráthi, Standard V.	Gardening ...	Do.	
23	Govind Vinayak ...	12	Do. ..	4 4 29	Maráthi well.	Do. ...	Book-binding .	Do.	
24	Vithu Bapu	15	Do. ...	3 7 22	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Do. ...	Do.	
25	Pandurang Tukaram ...	13	Do. ...	3 5 13	Nil ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Gardening ...	Do.	
26	Yussuff, son of Karim .	12	Sindhi	3 3 19	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Blacksmith's work.	Do.	
27	Chimansha Garibsha ...	12	Musalmáni .	3 1 9	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Book-binding .	Do.	
28	Hashan Patlu	14	Do. ...	3 1 6	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Gardening ...	Do.	
29	Dama Rangoba ...	14	Maráthi ...	2 10 19	Able to read and write well.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
30	Bala Karappa	15	Kánari ...	2 7 28	Illiterate ...	Maráthi, Standard II.	Painting ...	Do.	
31	Keshav Dhondu ...	14	Maráthi ...	2 7 26	Do. ..	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Book-binding .	Do.	
32	Vithal Harising ...	13	Do. ..	2 6 26	Little ...	Maráthi, Standard V.	Do. ...	Do.	
33	Gangaram Tatya ...	15	Do. ...	2 4 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening ...	Do.	
34	Shaik Mahibub Shaik Alli.	12	Musalmáni .	2 3 10	Nil ...	Maráthi, Standard VII.	Blacksmith's work.	Do.	
35	Nania Kaniya	16	Maráthi ...	2 2 20	Do. ...	Maráthi, Standard III.	Do. ...	Do.	
36	Ghanesham Ganesh ...	15	Do. ...	1 11 27	Read and write Maráthi.	Maráthi, Standard IV.	Carpentry ...	Do.	
37	Naval Laxman... ...	15	Gujaráti ...	1 8 19	Can sign his name.	Maráthi, Standard II.	Gardening ...	Do.	

E.

Statement showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juveniles during the years 1897 and 1898.

Diseases.	Admissions.		Deaths.	
	1897.	1898.	1897.	1898.
Chicken-pox	...	2	...	...
Epidemic Diarrhœa	1	...	...	...
Dysentery	4	3	...	...
Ague	5	7	...	...
Syphilis, Secondary	1	1	...	...
Do. Inherited	...	1	...	...
Filaria Medinensis	3	1	...	...
Itch	1	1	...	...
Favus	1	11	...	...
Rheumatism	1	...	...	...
Condyloma	1	...	...	...
Do. Ani	1	3	...	...
Do. Penis	...	1	...	...
Debility	3	1	...	...
Hemiplegia	...	1	...	...
Epilepsy	...	1	...	...
Hysteria Paralytic	2	...	...	...
Conjunctivitis Catarrhal	3	...	...	...
Valvular Disease of Heart Tricuspid	...	1	...	1
Spasmodic Asthma	2	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	1	...	...	...
Peritonitis	...	1	...	1
Balanitis	1	...	...	...
Abscess of Connective Tissue...	17	9	...	...
Ulcer	8	5	...	...
Boil	2	1	...	...
Burns	1	...	..	...
Contusion of the Scalp	3	...	...	...
Wound Skull	...	3	...	...
Sprain Wrist Joint	1	...	...	...
Wound, Upper Extremity	...	1	...	...
Fracture Fore-arm, both bones	...	1	...	...
Contusion, Lower Extremity	2	...	...	...
Sprain, Ankle Joint	1	...	...	...
Wound, Lower Extremity	...	4	...	...
Vegetable Poisoning—Dhatura	1	...	...	...
Rat-bite	1	...	...	...
Circumcision	...	2	...	...
Total Number ...	68	62	...	2
Average daily number of sick ...	2·1	2·6	...	·05

Note.—The Reformatory Hospital can accommodate five juveniles.

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the year 1897 and 1898.

1	2								3								4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1897.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1897.	Raw Materials at the end of 1897.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1898.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1897.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1897.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1898.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1898.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1898.	Raw Materials at the end of 1898.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1897.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1898.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1898.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1898.	Total.	Total profit.	Profit per boy.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
(1897) 43 ...	32 14 6	564 12 0	1,219 7 11	212 12 4	590 1 0	3,727 14 9	3,296 12 6	9,644 11 0	0 9 0	404 12 0	1,431 10 6	121 3 0	262 8 0	3,472 1 7	4,268 8 7	9,961 4 8	316 9 8	7 5 9
(1898) 32 ...	0 9 0	404 12 0	1,431 10 6	54 13 7	262 8 0	3,472 1 7	2,925 3 3	8,551 9 11	10 8 0	438 5 3	1,361 8 9	212 12 4	196 13 0	3,156 10 3	3,277 9 3	8,654 2 10	102 8 11	3 3 3
Garden.																		
(1897) 34 ...	0 13 0	108 0 0	2 0 0	4 15 8	...	285 2 4	174 0 11	574 15 11	...	235 0 0	...	3 0 0	...	267 10 3	25 14 3	531 8 6	* 43 7 5	.....
(1898) 49 ...	...	235 0 0	...	4 8 0	...	267 10 3	169 15 1	677 1 4	4 2 0	200 0 0	...	4 15 8	...	293 14 9	151 12 5	654 12 10	* 22 4 6	.....
Total. (1897) 77...	33 11 6	672 12 0	1,221 7 11	217 12 0	590 1 0	4,013 1 1	3,470 13 5	10,219 10 1	0 9 0	639 12 0	1,431 10 6	124 3 0	262 8 0	3,739 11 10	4,294 6 10	10,492 13 2	273 2 3	3 8 9
Total. (1898) 81...	0 9 0	639 12 0	1,431 10 6	59 5 7	262 8 0	3,739 11 10	3,095 2 4	9,228 11 3	14 10 0	638 5 3	1,361 8 9	217 12 0	196 13 0	3,450 9 0	3,429 5 8	9,308 15 8	80 4 5	0 15 10

* Loss.

	1897.	1898.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Profit as per column 4 of the statement	316 9 8	102 8 11
Add—Nominal labour	502 3 0	503 3 2
Add—Nominal labour of the boys under Public Works Department	.....	.....
Total ...	818 12 8	605 12 1
Total profit per boy ...	19 0 8	18 15 0

	1897.	1898.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Value of garden produce in store	225 0 0	185 0 0
Cash paid into Treasury	25 14 3	151 12 5
Value of seeds in store	10 0 0	15 0 0
Total ...	260 14 3	351 12 5
Value of vegetables issued to the boys in Reformatory... ...	138 10 10	203 15 2

APPENDIX G.

Statement showing the weights, &c., of Boys confined in the Reformatory School at Yerrowda on 31st December 1897 and 1898.

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinment undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Height on 31st December				Girth of Chest on 31st December				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1897.	1898.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1897.		1898.		1897.		1898.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1894.							lbs.	lb.	lbs.	lbs.		lbs.									
1	Sakara Haragovan ...	13	Good ...	9th February...	Student	Bania ...	4	10	23	Carpenter ...	50½	62	69	7	...	...	4	8¾	4	11¼	2	1	2	1¾	
2	Shidu Hari	10	Do. ...	31st August ...	None	Marátha ...	4	4	1	Painting ...	42	50	57	7	...	...	4	2½	4	4¼	2	...	2	1	
3	Malhari Withal ...	13	Do. ...	8th December...	Labourer ...	Sonár ...	4	...	24	Carpenter ...	54½	74	85	11	...	...	5	...	5	2	2	2¼	2	5¼	
				1895.																					
4	Usman Hajikhan ...	11	Do. ...	26 January ...	Labourer ...	Mahomedan, (Chandio).	3	11	6	Painting ...	63	72	82	10	...	...	4	9	4	10½	2	4	2	4	
5	Bhau Bala	12	Do. ...	5th March ...	Kasar	Kasar ...	3	9	27	Do. ...	60	79	91	12	...	...	4	11	5	1½	2	5	2	5½	
6	Shankar Shidappa ...	12	Do. ...	14th April ...	None	Hutgar (Hindu) ...	3	8	18	Garden ...	50	63	67	4	...	...	4	6¼	4	8½	2	1½	2	1¾	
7	Husen Madar	12	Do. ...	23rd June ...	Do.	Musalmán...	3	6	9	Monitor ...	61	84	104	20	...	...	4	10	5	1¼	2	6	2	7½	
8	Pandu Hari	13	Do. ...	13th July ...	Domestic Servant.	Marátha (Mohano).	3	5	19	Painting ...	44½	52	68	16	...	...	4	4¼	4	8	2	...	2	2	
9	Esmail Lalu	14	Do. ...	22nd August ...	Labourer ...	Mohamedan	3	4	10	Blacksmith ...	82	100	115	15	...	...	5	2¼	5	4	2	6	2	7½	
10	Nicholas DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Student	Roman Catholic.	3	4	10	Do. ...	73	91	103	12	...	...	5	...	5	1¾	2	5	2	5¼	
11	Kaitan DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Do. ...	3	4	10	Monitor ...	69	86	93	7	...	...	4	1½	5	2¼	2	6	2	6¾	
12	Shabia Gawasu ...	13	Fair ...	2nd October ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán...	3	2	30	Garden ...	64½	68	70	2	...	...	4	9¼	4	10	2	3	2	3	
13	Rupa Sagan	14	Good ...	6th November ...	Sweeper	Bhangi ...	3	1	26	Do. ...	57	67	70	3	...	...	4	7¼	4	9	2	2½	2	2¾	
14	Ahmed Esmail... ...	11	Fair ...	23rd ,, ...	None	Bhori (Musalmán).	3	1	9	Carpenter ...	52	61	68	7	...	...	4	3⅜	4	4¾	2	1	2	1¼	
				1896.																					
15	Krishna Vishnu ...	10	Good ...	25th January ...	Student	Bráhmin ...	2	11	7	Painting ...	50	54	59	5	...	...	4	3¾	4	5	2	...	2	...	
16	Uka Raiji	12	Do. ...	6th February ...	None	Dharamkoli.	2	10	26	Carpenter ...	70	74	78	4	...	...	4	9½	4	11	2	3	2	3	
17	Antone Kaitan... ...	14	Do. ...	29th ,, ...	Servant	Christian (Native).	2	10	3	Monitor ...	70	88	105	17	...	...	4	11½	5	2	2	3½	2	6	
18	Megha Kerson	13	Do. ...	19th March ...	None	Bhangi ...	2	9	13	Carpenter ...	56	66	71	5	...	...	4	6¼	4	8	2	1	2	1¾	
19	Narayan Krishna ...	15	Do. ...	13th April ...	Cultivator ...	Marátha ...	2	8	19	Garden ...	69	72	83	11	...	...	4	9½	4	11	2	2½	2	4	
20	Baldeo Magan	11	Do. ...	20th ,, ...	Vegetable-seller	Máli ...	2	8	12	Monitor ...	70	88	96	8	...	...	5	...	5	1½	2	5	2	6½	
21	Nenia Hazarimal ...	12	Do. ...	29th ,, ...	Student	Hazám ...	2	8	3	Garden ...	64	72	83	11	...	...	4	6¾	4	9	2	4	2	4¼	
22	Shidheshwar Kesheo ...	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Bráhmin ...	2	8	3	Do. ...	69	77	84	7	...	...	4	9¼	4	11½	2	3	2	4	

23	Maruti Pabaji	14	Good ...	20th May ...	Tailor	Shimpi ...	2	7	12	Cooking ...	62	75	83	8	...	...	4	8 3/4	4	11	2	4	2	5
24	Sawala Tukaram ...	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Do. ...	2	7	12	Painting ...	54	63	77	14	...	...	4	7 1/4	4	10 1/2	2	1	2	3 3/4
25	Malia Bhasalingappa ...	15	Do. ...	23rd ,, ...	None	Lingáit ...	2	7	9	Monitor ...	83	91	102	11	...	...	5	1/2	5	3	2	4 1/2	2	6 1/4
26	Tukaram Kesheo ...	14	Do. ...	24th ,, ...	Do.	Sonar ...	2	7	8	Garden ...	77	86	100	14	...	...	4	11	5	2	2	5	2	7
27	Shaik Turab Madar ...	15	Do. ...	1st June ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	2	7	...	Do. ...	73	90	96	6	...	...	5	3 1/4	5	5 1/2	2	5	2	6 1/4
28	Kasha Bala	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Sonár ...	2	7	...	Blacksmith ...	80	84	96	12	..	...	5	1/4	5	3 1/4	2	4	2	5
29	Magan Suraj	11	Do. ...	11th ,, ...	Goldsmith ...	Do. ...	2	6	21	Carpenter ...	56	63	66	3	...	...	4	5 1/4	4	7 1/4	2	...	2	1 3/4
30	Tukaram Balshet ...	13	Do. ..	6th July ...	Labourer in a Mill.	Wáni ...	2	5	26	Blacksmith ...	56	63	69	6	...	...	4	6 1/4	4	8	2	1	2	2
31	Shankar Maniram ...	11	Do. ...	25th ,, ...	Carpenter ...	Sutár ...	2	6	7	Carpenter ...	67	74	89	15	...	...	4	7 1/2	4	11	2	3	2	4
32	Ganapat Rajaram ...	11	Do. ...	28th ,, ...	Student... ...	Bráhmin ...	2	5	4	Garden ..	69	76	81	5	...	...	4	7 1/2	4	9 1/4	2	3	2	4
33	Giradhari Dasharath ...	12	Do. ...	12th August ...	Labodrer ...	Kasar ...	2	4	20	Blacksmith ...	45	51	56	5	...	...	4	1/8	4	2 3/4	2	...	2	1 1/4
34	Alla Kerson	12	Do. ...	13th ,, ...	Beggar	Dhed ...	2	4	19	Garden ...	61	83	96	13	...	...	5	...	5	2	2	4 1/2	2	5 1/2
35	Kisonalal Shivanath ...	10	Do. ...	31st ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Márwádi ...	2	4	1	Tailor... ...	72	77	88	11	...	...	4	9 1/4	5	1/2	2	3 1/4	2	4 1/4
36	Kadu Sahebdino ...	15	Do. ..	30th September .	Labourer ...	Chandi S. (Maho m e-dan).	2	3	2	Blacksmith ...	86	105	114	9	...	...	5	4	5	5 3/4	2	7	2	9
37	Dharama Govinda ...	14	Fair ...	10th November .	None	Chowk a l s i (Parabhu).	2	1	22	Carpenter ...	46	58	69	11	...	...	4	5	4	8 1/2	2	2	2	2 1/4
38	Appa Ningappa ...	12	Good ...	11th ,, ...	Do.	Marátha ...	2	1	21	Blacksmith ...	61	70	75	5	...	...	4	3 1/4	4	4 3/4	2	3	2	3 3/4
39	Mohan Narotum ...	15	Fair ...	19th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Kunbi ...	2	1	13	Monitor ...	77	93	102	9	...	...	5	1 1/8	5	2 1/2	2	5	2	6
40	Bala Janu	13	Good ...	27th ,, ...	Shoe-maker ...	Chambhar .	2	1	5	Painting ...	82	91	104	13	...	...	5	1/2	5	2	2	7	2	7 3/4
41	Bhima Yenkappa ...	14	Do. ...	15th December .	Cultivator ...	Ghantichor .	2	...	17	Monitor ...	76	88	100	12	...	...	5	...	5	3	2	5	2	6 1/2
				1897.																				
42	Rama Dhondi	13	Do. ...	4th January ..	Cultivator ...	Marátha ...	1	11	28	Garden ...	79	86	100	14	...	...	5	3/4	5	3	2	3 3/4	2	5 1/2
43	Laxuman Yesu ...	11	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	11	28	Do. ...	69	75	86	11	...	...	4	9 1/4	5	1/2	2	3	2	3 3/4
44	Kheta Wudha	14	Do. ...	1st March ...	Labourer ...	Mochi ...	1	10	...	Carpenter .	92	98	111	13	...	...	5	1 1/2	5	3 1/4	2	5 1/2	2	6 3/4
45	Ganapati Withu ...	12	Fair ...	14th ,, ...	Do.	Mahár ..	1	9	18	Garden ...	52	60	69	9	...	...	4	6 1/2	4	8 1/4	2	1	2	3
46	Jetha Sawa	14	Good ...	1st April ...	Ghodewalla ...	Rajput ...	1	9	...	Sick in Hospital, suffering from Hemiplegia.	80	90	100	10	...	...	5	1/2	5	2 1/4	2	4 1/4	2	6
47	Purshotum Panachand .	15	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	B a w a s a r (Dyer).	1	9	...	Tailor... ...	77	77	87	10	...	...	5	2	5	3 1/4	2	4 1/2	2	5
48	Sakharam Ganpat ...	14	Good ...	22nd ,, ...	Do.	Marátha ..	1	8	19	Monitor ...	86	98	107	9	...	...	5	1 3/4	5	3 1/2	2	7	2	7
49	Sileman Salaman ...	14	Do. ...	23rd May ...	Cart-driver ...	Israil ...	1	7	9	Garden ...	70	78	85	7	...	...	4	8 1/2	4	10	2	3	2	4
50	Narayan Shivalal ...	14	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	Barber (Pardeshi).	1	7	9	Book-binding .	60	68	73	5	...	...	4	8 1/4	4	10 1/4	2	...	2	2
51	Kisonsing Onkarsing ...	14	Good ...	30th ,, ...	Domestic Servant.	Thakur (Pardeshi).	1	7	2	Garden ...	93	95	106	11	...	...	5	2	5	2 3/4	2	7	2	8
52	Nago Balkrishna ...	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Krishnapakshi.	1	7	2	Book-binding .	76	84	98	14	...	...	5	1/2	5	2	2	5	2	6 3/4
53	Rama Lakhu	12	Fair ...	10th June ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Dhanagar ...	1	6	22	Garden ...	50	58	69	11	...	...	4	2 1/2	4	5 3/4	2	1/2	2	2
54	Damodhar Pandurang .	16	Good ...	9th ,, ...	Student	Bráhmin ...	1	6	13	Monitor ...	73	77	80	3	...	...	4	9 1/4	4	11 1/4	2	2 1/2	2	3
55	Shamsu Uchu	12	Do. ...	20th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán...	1	6	12	Blacksmith ...	87	88	106	18	...	...	5	1	5	4 3/4	2	3 1/2	2	5 1/2
56	Kondia Hiraman ..	9	Do. ...	5th July ...	Do.	Bhámta ...	1	...	27	Flower-garden.	56	63	70	7	...	...	4	5	4	6 3/4	2	1	2	2 1/4
57	Shaik Esub Roshan ...	14	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Musalmán ...	1	5	27	Monitor ...	80	95	109	14	...	...	5	4	5	7	2	5	2	6 1/4
58	Yeshwant Ramachandra.	12	Do. ...	8th ,, ...	Student	Krishnapakshi.	1	5	24	Blacksmith ...	65	66	81	15	...	...	4	8 1/2	4	10	2	2	2	5 1/2
59	Purnia Gulu	10	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Teli... ...	1	5	24	Do. ...	50	52	60	8	...	...	4	3	4	4	2	...	2	1/2

No.	Name.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Height on 1st December				Girth on chest on 31st December.				Remarks.
							Years.	Months	Days.			1897.	1898.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1897.		1898.		1897.		1898.		
																	Feet	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1897.—*continued.*							lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.		lbs.									
60	Anant Lingappa ...	14	Good ...	17th July ...	Domestic Servant.	Tamboli ...	1	5	15	Book-binding.	78	91	101	10	...	...	5	2	5	2	2	5¼	2	7½	
61	Govind Bhima	11	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Betlenut-seller ...	Do. ...	1	5	15	Carpenter ...	61	65	71	6	...	...	4	7½	4	9	2	2	2	2	
62	Dattu Waman	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Grain shop-keeper.	Sharawi (Bráhmin).	1	5	15	Book-binding.	82	88	88	...	S.	...	4	7¼	4	8½	2	6	2	6	
63	Mahadu Ganu	12	Fair ...	6th August ...	Labourer ...	Mahár ...	1	4	26	Garden ...	61	77	84	7	...	...	4	8¾	4	11¾	2	3	2	5½	
64	Bajia Narhi	11	Do. ...	15th September...	Barber	Mhali (Barber).	1	3	17	Carpenter ...	65	66	77	11	...	...	4	8	4	11	2	2	2	3	
65	Narayan Balawant ...	12	Do. ...	12th October ...	Student... ...	Brahmin ...	1	2	20	Painting ...	65	72	74	2	...	...	4	5¾	4	7½	2	2¼	2	3	
66	Rama Shankar... ...	12	Good ...	„ „ ...	Labourer ...	Sonár ...	1	2	20	Garden ...	66	74	80	6	...	...	4	6¾	4	9	2	3	2	3½	
67	Gangaram Withu ...	11	Fair ...	18th November ..	Do. ...	Kumbhar (Pardeshi).	1	1	14	Flower-garden.	59	65	69	4	...	...	4	6¼	4	7½	2	2¼	2	3	
68	Pandharinath Chandulal.	12	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	1	14	Garden ...	62	70	76	6	...	...	4	10	4	11¾	2	3	2	3	
69	Shankar Babaji ...	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Tailor... ...	Shimpi ...	1	1	14	Tailor... ...	88	91	110	19	...	...	5	1	5	3	2	6	2	7¾	
70	Gangia Dharama ...	12	Good ...	„ „ ...	Labourer ...	Koli ...	1	1	14	Garden ...	70	72	82	10	...	...	4	8	4	11¼	2	2½	2	4	
71	Peru Karim	12	Do. ...	1st December ...	Do. ...	Musalmán...	1	1	...	Flower-garden.	60	62	66	4	...	...	4	6¼	4	7½	2	2	2	2½	
72	Sajana Sonu	12	Do. ...	5th „ ...	Do. ...	Kunbi ...	1	...	27	Garden ...	71	72	77	5	...	...	4	8½	5	...	2	2	2	2½	
73	Withu Mahadu ...	12	Fair ...	6th „ ...	Do. ...	Máng ...	1	...	26	Do. ...	46	51	60	9	...	...	4	-1	4	2½	2	...	2	1¾	
74	Nana Bala	15	Good ...	13th „ ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Dhanagar ...	1	...	19	Carpenter ...	83	84	97	13	...	...	5	¼	5	2¼	2	5	2	6	
				1898.																					
75	Bhagia, son of Bhau ...	14	Fair ...	5th January ...	Water-carrier ...	Koli ...	...	11	27	Garden ...	91	...	97	6	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	...	2	4¾	
76	Dhuda Khoda	10	Good ...	12th „ ...	Labourer ...	Bhangi ...	...	11	20	Sweeping ...	50	...	60	10	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	...	
77	Sawarnaigum, son of David.	12	Do. ...	14th „ ...	Do. ...	Roman Catholic.	...	11	18	Painting ...	61	...	65	4	...	...	...	...	4	6¼	...	...	2	1	
78	Jackey Manuel... ...	11	Do. ...	27th „ ...	Nil	Do. ...	...	11	5	Do. ...	52	...	61	9	...	...	...	...	4	3½	...	...	2	...	
79	Kasam Imam	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Beggar	Musalmán...	...	11	5	Book-binding.	80	...	93	13	...	...	...	...	5	2¼	...	...	2	5½	
80	Suleman Abdulla Karim.	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Nil	Do. ...	...	11	5	Blacksmith ...	72	...	81	9	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	3¾	
81	Abdul Maszid Chotakhan.	13	Do. ...	15th March ...	Labourer ...	Do. ...	...	9	17	Garden ...	77	...	85	8	...	...	...	...	4	9¾	...	...	2	3	
82	Usman Jalalkhán ...	12	Do. ...	30th „ ...	Student... ...	Do. ...	...	9	2	Blacksmith ...	70	...	74	4	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	2	3	
83	Kana Kerson	14	Do. ...	7th May ...	Laborer in a Mill.	Bhil (Baluchi).	...	7	25	Cooking ...	67	...	79	12	...	...	...	...	4	10½	...	...	2	3½	

84	Allu Warrio	14	Good ...	18th May ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán	7	14	Blacksmith ...	98	...	100	2	...	...	...	...	5	2½	...	...	2	7½
85	Usmanshaw Jaffershaw.	17	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Labourer ...	(Sayad) do.... ...	7	14	Do. ...	82	...	89	7	...	...	...	...	5	1½	...	..	2	4½
86	Imamudin Fazaludin ...	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Domestic Servant.	(Khoja) do.... ...	7	14	Carpenter ...	81	...	92	11	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	5¾
87	Pritum Sherasingh ...	12	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Student	Amil (Hindu) ...	7	14	Do. ...	62	...	73	11	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	2	1¾
88	Bhima Yella	10	Do. ...	10th June ...	Labourer ...	Ghantichor	6	22	Do. ...	54	...	65	11	...	...	...	...	4	3½	...	...	2	1
89	Shiwa Rawaji	13	Do. ..	14th „ ...	Domestic Servant	Chámbhár	6	18	Painting ...	67	...	77	10	...	...	...	...	4	9¾	...	...	2	4
90	Laxuman Shahaji ...	11	Do. ...	18th „ ...	Beggar	Máng	6	14	Carpenter ...	56	...	63	7	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	1
91	Mahadu Dhondu ...	11	Fair ...	28th „ ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Marátha	6	4	Garden ...	62	...	69	7	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	2¾
92	Gomia Rama	13	Good ...	30th „ ...	Beggar	Manggara-wadi. ...	6	2	Do. ...	64	...	69	5	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	4
93	Hari Bala	14	Do. ...	15th July ...	Labourer ...	Marátha	5	17	Book-binding .	67	...	78	11	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	2	4½
94	Nana Rajaram	12	Fair ...	19th „ ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár	5	13	Carpenter ...	48	...	54	6	...	...	...	...	4	4½	...	...	2	1
95	Ramadayal Agamiri ...	14	Do. ...	27th „ ...	Beggar	Bhangi	5	5	Flower-garden.	69	...	77	8	...	...	...	...	4	11½	...	...	2	3
96	Laxia Khandu	10	Do. ...	28th „ ...	Thieving ...	Bhámta	5	4	Carpenter ...	46	...	50	4	...	...	...	...	4	1¾	...	...	1	11½
97	Sobia Mannu	14	Good ...	31st „ ...	Nil	Banjara (Hindu). ...	5	1	Garden ...	81	...	81	..	S.	...	...	...	4	11¾	...	...	2	4¼
98	Nandia Bhawani ...	13	Do. ...	2nd August ...	Labourer ...	Bhil	4	30	Cooking ...	76	...	83	7	...	...	...	...	4	10¾	...	...	2	4½
99	Bhima Margya	12	Do. ...	9th „ ...	Cattle-grazer ...	Ghantichor	4	23	Flower-garden.	66	...	71	5	...	...	...	...	4	9¾	...	...	2	2½
100	Ganpat Sakharam ...	13	Do. ...	16th „ ...	Labourer ...	Máli	4	16	Carpenter ...	66	...	77	11	...	..	...	...	4	7¼	...	...	2	2½
101	Sadu *alias* Mahomedally Shaukar.	14	Do. ...	25th „ ...	Domestic Servant	Juiagar	4	7	Blacksmith ...	87	..	88	1	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	4½
102	ChandriaChanamallappa.	14	Do. ...	27th „ ...	Grain shop-keeper.	Lingáit	4	5	Book-binding .	87	...	97	10	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	6½
103	Bhima Balappa ...	12	Do. ...	23rd September .	Cattle-grazer ...	Ghantichor	3	9	Carpenter ...	50	...	56	6	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	...
104	Hanama Fakirappa ...	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do.	3	9	Flower-garden.	73	...	77	4	...	...	...	...	4	7½	...	...	2	3¾
105	Laxuman Pitambar ...	15	Do. ...	24th „ ...	Domestic Servant	Kayast Pardeshi ...	3	8	Tailor... ...	84	...	91	7	...	...	...	...	4	11¼	...	...	2	5½
106	Gaya Laxuman ...	12	Fair ...	29th „ ...	Labourer ...	Marátha	3	3	Carpenter ...	52	...	65	13	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	1
107	Tuka Manaku	13	Do. ...	5th October ...	Cultivator ...	Patharawat ...	2	27	Garden ...	67	...	70	3	...	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	2	2
108	Bhima Nagappa ...	10	Good ..	19th „ ...	Labourer ...	Wáni	2	13	Carpenter ...	71	...	75	4	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	4
109	Tukaram Gianoba ...	12	Fair ...	11th November .	Do. ...	Marátha	1	21	Do. ...	67	...	75	8	...	...	...	...	4	10½	...	...	2	3¼
110	Mahomed Husen Miya Mawat.	14	Good ...	23rd „ ...	Domestic Servant	Sheik (Musalmán). ...	1	9	Do. ..	84	...	94	10	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	4½
111	Shankar Gangaram ...	10	Do. ...	26th „ ...	Nil	Koli	1	6	Flower-garden.	52	...	52	...	S.	...	...	...	4	1½	...	...	2	...
112	Bhamia Ambaji ...	9	Weakly ...	„ „ ...	Do.	Agri	1	6	Carpenter ...	41	...	47	6	...	...	...	...	4	1¼	...	...	1	10½
113	Tania Laxaman... ...	9	Good ...	„ „ ...	Domestic Servant	Marátha	1	6	Do. ...	54	...	56	2	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	2	...
114	Gopala Narayan ...	14	Do. ...	4th December ...	Labourer ...	Do.		28	Blacksmith ...	82	...	86	4	...	...	...	...	4	9¾	...	...	2	4½
115	Bigal Bhima	14	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Dhed		28	Flower-garden.	84	...	90	6	...	...	...	...	5	3½	...	...	2	6
116	Khema Rudha	10	Do. ...	8th „ ...	Do. ...	Do.		24	Do. ...	63	...	70	7	...	...	...	...	4	7	...	...	2	3½
117	Khoda Rudha	8	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do.		24	Do. ...	52	...	54	2	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	2	1¼
118	Nanna Prema	9	Weakly and Asthmatic.	„ „ ...	Do. ...	Do.		24	Do. ...	35	...	38	3	...	...	...	...	3	11	...	...	1	11

H.

Statement showing the Cost of Maintenance incurred under the following Heads during 1897 and 1898.

Items.	Amount.	
	1897.	1898.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Fixed Establishment	6,667 7 6	6,501 15 2
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	59 0 0	72 0 0
Rations, exclusive of Hospital rations	6,364 14 10	5,227 1 7
Hospital charges, including Hospital diet	560 1 4	617 6 5
Clothing and Bedding	667 7 3	701 8 6
Contingencies.		
(a) Water charges ... 499 0 11 / 527 14 9	1,587 10 11	1,455 4 6
(b) Lighting charges ... 123 11 8 / 111 0 5		
(c) Other charges ... 964 14 4 / 816 5 4		
Total Rupees ...	15,906 9 10	14,575 4 2

No. 14 of 1898-99.

Report on the Government Reformatory School at Poona (Population 124) Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, on the 15th of August 1898.

Date of last Inspection.—19th August 1897, and by whom inspected.—1st Assistant Deputy, Poona.

Date of the foundation of the School.—3rd September 1870.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of building. Repairs how carried out.	The school meets in three sheds square feet 1531. All airy and big enough to accommodate the present number conveniently.
Condition of furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead stock.	Sufficiently supplied with furniture.
Number of books (including class-books) in Library, class-books required. Number of books unserviceable.	Sufficiently supplied with class-books and maps.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Attendance roll timely and well filled in.

Pupils, their manner, and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	School discipline good.	Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Others.	Total No. of pupils.
		Brahmans.	Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and hill tribes.			
		9	67	17	2	21	8	124

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualifications.	Completed service in				Salary, including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each Teacher.	Directory for 189 .	
		The Department.		This School.					Page.	No.
		Years.	Mths.	Years.	Mths.					
1 Master Anant Balkrishna Salaskar	None	1	10	1	10	25	II to V ...	A good teacher.		
2 Assistant Master Shridhar Anant Sangde ...	Matric	...	9	...	9	15	I and Infants	Do.		
3 Pupil-teacher Govind Vinayak Joshi	None	...	4	...	4	...	Below standard.	A convict newly appointed.		

General Remarks, and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	Looking to the number on roll and the average attendance, and considering the number of pupils and the different standards each master has to teach, I think the school will not be well and efficiently taught unless one more hand is given.

Number of Pupils on the Register	Average attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of Pupils present at the examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Pupils examined under each standard.	Result of the Examination. Number passed in						Length of time the Pupils have been in their present class. Passed pupils.			Pupils not passed or not presented.			Race or Creed of Passed Scholars.							Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race.					
					1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All Heads.	1 year and under	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	1 year and under	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Pársis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Brâhmans.	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (120).			Vernacular Standard.																										
124	115·1	119	VI																										
			V	3	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			IV	9	7	4	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			III	16	11	12	11	10	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			II	21	19	15	12	13	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			I	34	26	31	26	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Infant Class.	36	Ten	fairly	adva	nced.			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total.																										
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard,																										
			V																										
			IV																										
			III																										
			II																										
			I																										
			Total,																										

No. 703 of 1898-99.

Poona, 31st August 1898.

Forwarded in duplicate.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 20th of August 1898.

K. G. KELKAR,
Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

N. M. SATHE,
First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

No. 115 of 1899.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

THE COLLECTOR AND DISTRICT MAGISTRATE,
Poona.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 4th February 1899.

SIR,

I have the honour to forward the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1898, and to request that you will be good enough to forward the same to the other members, requesting them to return the same to me for submission to the Inspector-General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency, at an early date.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

No. 1569 of 1899.

Supa, 8th February 1899.

MEMORANDUM:

The Collector of Poona presents compliments and has the honour to circulate to the undermentioned Visitors the Annual Report of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1898, for perusal and favour of any remarks they may wish to make. To be returned by the last.

W. D. SHEPPARD,
Acting Collector.

To

The Sessions Judge, Poona.
The Principal, College of Science, Poona.
The Civil Surgeon, Poona.
The City Magistrate, Poona.
The Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Prison.
Khán Bahádur Dorabji Padamji.
Ráo Bahádur K. V. Kaste.
Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhale.
Mr. Dorabji Dadabhoy Bootee,
Ráo Bahádur Kupuswami V. Mudliar.

REMARKS BY RÁO BAHA'DUR GANESH GOVIND GOKHALE.

In para. 17 of the report, names of trades or professions in which the school boys are trained are given; but no information has been given as to the number of boys attending each trade and the mode in which boys of different standings are trained. Statement F shows that 32 boys were employed on the factory work and 49 on the garden work during the year, but no information is given as to how the remaining inmates were employed during the year. Much has been said regarding their primary education giving the result of their examination by the Deputy Educational Inspector, but nothing is said regarding their progress in technical education during the year. I have seen the last 7 or 8 Administration reports of this school, and I have been noticing that in none of them the mode of giving the boys technical education in different branches and the progress made by them during the year are described.

So far as my information goes, I can say that there is no system, or I should rather say no proper system, in the Reformatory School for training the inmates in different branches of trade. I am in charge of the Municipal Technical School in my capacity as Chairman of the School Board, and when I compare the mode of training the boys adopted in this school with that followed in the Reformatory School, I can say without hesitation that there is no sort of system in the latter.

I am of opinion that all the boys should be taught elementary drawing. At present there are two school masters, and if one of them is selected who has passed in drawing this can be done without extra cost. I think the boys attending different branches of trade should be divided into classes according to their standings, such as one year boys, two year and so on.

Instead of offering my suggestions in detail in the matter, I beg to propose that the Government should be requested to depute Dr. Thomson of the College of Science (who is also Visitor and Inspector of all the Technical Schools in our Presidency) to visit the Reformatory School, to examine the present mode of imparting technical education, and to make suggestions as to their improvement. He should be requested to examine the inmates in technical education and report the progress made by them during the year in the same way as he does in cases of other technical schools. Rules should be framed in consultation with Dr. Thomson regarding the mode of training the boys of different standing in different trade.

The object of establishing the Reformatory School is to improve the conduct of the juvenile offenders and to prepare them to maintain themselves when they are released by following some useful profession, and for this reason the boys in the Reformatory are detained from 2 to 6 years. If boys in a school like this Reformatory School, in which there are about 120 regularly attending, are systematically trained, it would make the school a model technical school in the Presidency, and the boys in the long run will turn out first class skilled workmen.

Paragraph 19 of the Report.—The area under cultivation ought to have been given, and whether assessment is paid for it or it is free should have been mentioned and profit per acre ought to have been shown.

In the same paragraph it is said that the value of vegetables supplied for the use of the Reformatory boys has increased during the year from Rs. 138-10-10 in 1897 to Rs. 203-15-2 in 1898. The reason of this increase is not given in the report. Is it because larger quantity was supplied or higher prices were charged?

Statement F shows that 32 boys were employed in the factory work and 49 on the gardening. The profits against the former are shown at Rs. 102-8-11 and against the latter Rs. 39-11-6. As the value of labour of the boys employed on these works is not charged, I believe the amount shown as profits are the value of their labour, which I should say is too little.

GANESH GOVIND GOKHALE,
Visitor.

12*th February* 1899.

REMARKS BY RA'O BAHA'DUR KUPUSWAMI V. MUDLIAR, VISITOR OF THE REFORMATORY SCHOOL, YERROWDA.

The workshop attached to the Reformatory would be benefited greatly if, as proposed by Ráo Bahádur Gokhale, Dr. Thomson of the College of Science visits it two or three times a month.

V. MUDLIAR.

No. 241 of 1999.

From

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency, Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 25th March 1899.

SIR,

In forwarding the Annual Report for the year 1898 of the Reformatory School, I respectfully beg to make the following observations with reference to the remarks of Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhale, one of the monthly visitors of the institution.

If Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhale had referred to Statement G of the Annual Report, he would have known to what trades or professions the boys are being trained, &c.

Although 81 boys have been shown in Statement F as employed in the factory and gardening, the remainder are employed in miscellaneous work, such as grinding grain, cleaning the compound, sweeping the cells, &c. It should however be noted that these boys go in their turn to do factory and garden work, as already explained in paragraph 38 of the report under reference.

A note at the end of the year has been made in the history ticket of every boy regarding the progress he has made in the school regarding technical education in different branches, &c.

Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhale takes a different view of technical education, as he is in charge of one of the Municipal schools in Poona, and he therefore thinks that there is no system in the Reformatory School for training boys in different branches of trades; but his remarks would have been more justifiable if made after a careful enquiry by inspecting the history tickets of the boys, and by seeing the boys at work at their trades during one of his visits to the school; also it should be borne in mind that in the Municipal school free boys are admitted to work, whereas in the Reformatory School boys of criminal classes of all caste and creeds are admitted, most of whom have no taste and a good many no brains to learn a trade. It should also be noted that both the institutions work under different rules and at different times. The boys in the Municipal school, I believe, work at a particular trade for a particular period, whereas the boys in this school are often changed from one work to another according to their turn.

With reference to the teaching of elementary drawing to every boy in the Reformatory School, I beg to state that I do not agree with the Ráo Bahádur in his opinion, as I consider it entirely useless to teach the boys the art of drawing. All what they need outside is to cultivate a field, sow seeds, mend a plough or a harrow, and to keep a rough memorandum of accounts. Moreover, the same is not feasible with the present teaching staff and the time at their disposal, *i.e.*, 2 hours per diem, and indeed despite all the difficulties, if such training is imparted, I am almost sure that no good would accrue as the boys on release to civil life would not follow the trade taught as most of them belong to the agricultural class.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 11 July, 2017

From a reference to the history ticket of a boy, it can be easily ascertained that the different branches of trade are divided into classes according to length of time.

With reference to the remark "The object of establishing the Reformatory School is to improve the conduct of the juvenile offenders and to prepare them to maintain themselves, &c.", I have the honour to refer Ráo Bahádur Gokhale to boys who have turned out just as Mr. Gokhale or any one else would wish, and I beg to quote the names of some of the boys who are now behaving and maintaining themselves by honest and skilled labour, &c.

1. Anant Gopal Nevaskar, who has opened a factory of his own in Budhwar Peth, City Poona, earning from Rs. 45 to Rs. 60 a month.

2. Esub Husain works as a carpenter under a contractor in the Barrack Department, Poona, making furniture and earning about annas 12 a day.

3. Pandu Mahadu working in Kasba Peth, City Poona, as a house building carpenter, earning from 10 to 12 annas per day.

4. Ranchode Dhana, of Ahmedabad, works as a blacksmith and earns from Rs. 40 to Rs. 50 a month.

5. Magan Kalidas, of Kaira, who started book-binding, but subsequently joined the B. B. & C. I. Company as fireman on Rs. 40 a month.

6. Gainu Kondiba working as a tailor in the Poona Cantonment, earning about Rs. 15 a month.

7. Shripad Wamon, employed as a second teacher in the Reformatory School, earning Rs. 15 a month.

8. Govind Vinayak, acting as second teacher in place of Shripad Wamon, who is on a month's leave (without pay), earning Rs. 15 a month.

9. Dowlatgir Godagir, assistant warder, Byculla Prison, earning Rs. 10 a month.

10. Keshow Dhondu, employed as an assistant warder (temporary establishment) in the Deccan Central Prison, Yerrowda, earning Rs. 8 a month.

From the above few cases, it will be seen that the training in the Reformatory School is systematic, and has borne out the desired effect. The above are only the names of the few cases I have known personally, but I have no doubt that there are many more in Sind and other districts maintaining themselves by honest work and skilled labour.

With reference to the remark regarding paragraph 19 of my report, I have the honour to refer Mr. Gokhale to the first report for $6\frac{1}{2}$ months for the year 1889 and the first full year's report for the year 1890, from which the garden area under cultivation will be known. The ground is free of assessment. No separate account of profit per acre is kept. The Ráo Bahádur states that no reason for the increase in the garden profit is given, but I beg to refer him to the following paragraph, *i.e.*, 20, where full reasons are given for the increased profit. The amount shown as profit in Statement F is the value of the boys' labour.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,

Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.